## Tenebrae



Priory of the Holy Spirit Blackfriars, OXFORD

## Maundy Thursday <br> Tenebrae



## Priory of the Holy Spirit

Blackfriars, OXFORD

At the Prior's signal, all turn east and make the sign of the cross in silence. The psalmody follows immediately without introduction.

## MATINS



Ps 68


Save me, O God $*$ for the wa-ters have risen to my neck.
I have sunk into the mud of the deep *
and there is no foothold.
I have entered the waters of the deep * and the waves overwhelm me.

I am wearied with all my crying, *
my throat is parched.
My eyes are wasted away *
from looking for my God.
More numerous than the hairs on my head * are those who hate me without cause.
Those who attack me with lies * are too much for my strength.

How can I restore * what I have never stolen?
O God, you know my sinful folly; * my sins you can see.

Let not those who hope in you be put to shame *
through me, Lord of hosts:
let not those who seek you be dismayed * through me, God of Israel.

It is for you that I suffer taunts, *
that shame covers my face, that I have become a stranger to my brothers, * an alien to my own mother's sons.

I burn with zeal for your house * and taunts against you fall on me.
When I afflict my soul with fasting * they make it a taunt against me.

When I put on sackcloth in mourning *
then they make me a byword, the gossip of men at the gates, * the subject of drunkards' songs.

This is my prayer to you, * my prayer for your favour.

In your great love, answer me, O God, * with your help that never fails;
rescue me from sinking in the mud,* save me from my foes.
Save me from the waters of the deep * lest the waves overwhelm me.

Do not let the deep engulf me * nor death close its mouth on me.
Lord, answer, for your love is kind; * in your compassion, turn towards me.

Do not hide your face from your servant; * answer me quickly for $I$ am in distress. Come close to my soul and redeem me; * ransom me pressed by my foes.

You know how they taunt and deride me; *
my oppressors are all before you.
Taunts have broken my heart; * I have reached the end of my strength.

I looked in vain for compassion, for consolers; * not one could I find.
For food they gave me poison; * in my thirst they gave me vinegar to drink.

Let their table be a snare to them * and their festive banquets a trap. Let their eyes grow dim and blind; * let their limbs tremble and shake.

Pour out your anger upon them, * let the heat of your fury overtake them.
Let their camp be left desolate; * let no one dwell in their tents:
for they persecute one whom you struck; * they increase the pain of one you wounded.
Charge them with guilt upon guilt; * let them never be found just in your sight.

Blot them out from the book of the living; *
do not enrol them among the just.
As for me in my poverty and pain, * let your help, O God, lift me up.

I will praise God's name with a song; *
I will glorify him with thanksgiving. A gift pleasing God more than oxen, * more than beasts prepared for sacrifice.

The poor when they see it will be glad *
and God-seeking hearts will revive;
for the Lord listens to the needy * and does not spurn his servants in their chains.

Let the heavens and the earth give him praise, * the sea and all its living creatures.

For God will bring help to Sion $\dagger$ and rebuild the cities of Judah * and men shall dwell there in possession.

The sons of his servants shall inherit it; * those who love his name shall dwell there.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.
FIrst Reading: Lamentations 1:1-6,12

## First Responsory (year A):


sustiné-te hic, et vi-gi-lá-te me- cum: nunc vidé-bi-tis

turbam, quæ circúmda-bit me: * Vos fu- gam capi- é- tis,


- hands of sinners. * You will take flight.

tur in manus pecca-tó- rum. * Vos fu- gam.


## First Responsory (year B):



> Pá- ter, si fí- e-ri po- tést, tránse-at a me cá-lix í- ste:


On the Mount of Olives he prayed to the Father:
'Father, if it is possible let this cup pass me by. Indeed the spirit is willing but the flesh is weak. Thy will be done.
V. Nevertheless, not according to my will, Spí-ri-tus qui-dem prómptus est, cá- ro autem in- fír- ma: *
 but according to thine.'

* Thy will be done.


How good God is to Israel, * to those who are pure of heart.
Yet my feet came close to stumbling, *
my steps had almost slipped
for I was filled with envy of the proud * when I saw how the wicked prosper.

For them there are no pains; *
their bodies are sound and sleek.
They have no share in men's sorrows; * they are not stricken like others.

So they wear their pride like a necklace, *
they clothe themselves with violence.
Their hearts overflow with malice, * their minds seethe with plots.

They scoff; they speak with malice; *
from on high they plan oppression.
They have set their mouths in the heavens * and their tongues dictate to the earth.

So the people turn to follow them * and drink in all their words.
They say: 'How can God know? * Does the Most High take any notice?'

Look at them, such are the wicked, * but untroubled, they grow in wealth. How useless to keep my heart pure * and wash my hands in innocence,
when I was stricken all day long, *
suffered punishment day after day.
Then I said: 'If I should speak like that, * I should abandon the faith of your people.'

I strove to fathom this problem, * too hard for my mind to understand, until I pierced the mysteries of God * and understood what becomes of the wicked.

How slippery the paths on which you set them; * you make them slide to destruction.
How suddenly they come to their ruin, * wiped out, destroyed by terrors.

Like a dream one wakes from, O Lord, * when you wake you dismiss them as phantoms.
And so when my heart grew embittered * and when I was cut to the quick,

I was stupid and did not understand, * no better than a beast in your sight. Yet I was always in your presence; * you were holding me by my right hand.

You will guide me by your counsel * and so you will lead me to glory. What else have I in heaven but you? * Apart from you I want nothing on earth. My body and my heart faint for joy; * God is my possession for ever. All those who abandon you shall perish; * you will destroy all those who are faithless.

To be near God is my happiness. *
I have made the Lord God my refuge.
I will tell of all your works * at the gates of the city of Sion.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.
Second Reading: Hebrews 4:14-5:10
Second Responsory (year A):

li per quem tra-dar e- go: *Méli-us il-li e- rat,

si na- tus non fu- ís- set. X. Qui intíngit mecum


One of you will betray me today. Woe to him by whom I am to be betrayed. It would have been better for him if he had not been born. V. He who dips his hand in the dish with me, he will betray me into the hands of sinners. * It would have been better.
manum in pa-rópsi- de, hic me tradi-túrus est in manus


Second Responsory (year B) :

ad im- mo- lán- dum, et ne- sci- é- bam: consí- li- um fe-

cé- runt i-nimí-ci mé- i advérsum me, di-céntes: * Vení-te,

mittámus lígnum in pánem é-
jus, et e-radá- mus é-um

advérsum me cogi-tábant má-la mí- hi: vér- bum i-níquum
mandavérunt advérsum me, di- cén- tes. * Vení-te.


I was like an
innocent lamb. I was
led to the slaughter, and I knew it not.
My enemies took
counsel against me,
saying:
'Come, let us put wood into his bread, and blot him out of the land of the living.
V. All my enemies plotted evils against me. They have enjoined an unjust command against me. * Come, let us put wood.



God is made known in Judah; *in Israel his name is great.
He set up his tent in Jerusalem * and his dwelling place in Sion.
It was there he broke the flashing arrows, * the shield, the sword, the armour.

You, O Lord, are resplendent, * more majestic than the everlasting mountains.
The warriors, despoiled, slept in death; * the hands of the soldiers were powerless.

At your threat, O God of Jacob, * horse and rider lay stunned.

You, you alone, strike terror. *
Who shall stand when your anger is roused?
You uttered your sentence from the heavens; *
the earth in terror was still
when God arose to judge, *
to save the humble of the earth.
Men's anger will serve to praise you; * its survivors surround you with joy.
Make vows to your God and fulfil them. *
Let all pay tribute to him who strikes terror, who cuts short the life of princes, * who strikes terror in the kings of the earth.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.
Third Reading: From an Easter homily by St Melito of Sardis, bishop

## Third Responsory:



The heavens will show forth the iniquity of Judas, and the earth will rise against him; his sin will be published on the day of the Lord's wrath, together with those who said to the Lord, 'Away from us; we do not want to know your ways.'
V. He is reserved for the day of doom, and he is to be brought to the day of punishment.

* Together with those.

di-ti-ó-nis servá-bi- tur, et ad di- em ulti-ó- nis du-cé- tur. *



## LAUDS

卫

he Lord, like a lamb that is led to the slaughter, o-pened not his mouth.


Have mercy on me, God, in your kindness. * In your compassion blot out my offence. O wash me more and more from my guilt * and cleanse me from my sin.

My offences truly I know them; *
my $\sin$ is always before me.
Against you, you alone, have I sinned; * what is evil in your sight I have done.

That you may be justified when you give sentence * and be without reproach when you judge,
O see, in guilt I was born, *
a sinner was I conceived.
Indeed you love truth in the heart; *
then in the secret of my heart teach me wisdom.
O purify me, then I shall be clean; *
O wash me, I shall be whiter than snow.
Make me hear rejoicing and gladness, *
that the bones you have crushed may revive.
From my sins turn away your face * and blot out all my guilt.

A pure heart create for me, O God, * put a steadfast spirit within me.
Do not cast me away from your presence, * nor deprive me of your holy spirit.

Give me again the joy of your help; *
with a spirit of fervour sustain me, that I may teach transgressors your ways * and sinners may return to you.

O rescue me, God, my helper, *
and my tongue shall ring out your goodness.
O Lord, open my lips *
and my mouth shall declare your praise.
For in sacrifice you take no delight, *
burnt offering from me you would refuse, my sacrifice, a contrite spirit. *
A humbled, contrite heart you will not spurn.
In your goodness, show favour to Sion: *
rebuild the walls of Jerusalem.

Then you will be pleased with lawful sacrifice, * holocausts offered on your altar.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.


I will sing to the Lord, glorious his tri-umph! * Horse and rider he has thrown into

the sea!
The Lord is my strength, my song, my salvation. $\dagger$
This is my God and I extol him, *
my father's God and I give him praise.
The Lord is a warrior! *
The Lord is his name.
The chariots of Pharaoh he hurled into the sea. *
At the breath of your anger the waters piled high;
the moving waters stood up like a dam. *
The deeps turned solid in the midst of the sea.
The enemy said: 'I will pursue and overtake them, $\dagger$
I will divide the plunder, I shall have my will. *
I will draw my sword, my hand shall destroy them.'
You blew with your breath, the sea closed over them. *
They went down like lead into the mighty waters.
Who is like you among the gods, O Lord, $\dagger$ who is like you, so glorious in holiness, * spreading fear through your deeds, you who do marvels?
You stretched forth your hand, *
the earth engulfed them;
your love has guided the people you redeemed, *
your power has led them to your holy dwelling-place.
The peoples have heard and they tremble; * pangs hae gripped the inhabitants of Philistia.

Edom's chiefs are struck with terror; $\dagger$
shuddering seizes the leaders of Moab; *
all Canaan's people melt with fear.
May terror and dread fall upon them. *
The power of your arm has turned them to stone,
until your people, O Lord, pass by, *
the people whom you have redeemed.
You will lead them and plant them on your mountain, $\dagger$ the place, O Lord, where you have made your home, * the sanctuary, Lord, which your hands have made.

The Lord will reign *
for ever and ever.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.


Ps 148


Praise the Lord from the heavens, praise him in the heights. * Praise him, all his angels,

praise him, all his hosts.
Praise him, sun and moon, praise him, shining stars. *
Praise him, highest heavens and the waters above the heavens.
Let them praise the name of the Lord. *
He commanded: they were made.
He fixed them for ever, *
gave a law which shall not pass away.
Praise the Lord from the earth, *
sea creatures and all oceans,
fire and hail, snow and mist, *
stormy winds that obey his word;
all mountains and hills, all fruit trees and cedars, *
beasts, wild and tame, reptiles and birds on the wing;
all earth's kings and peoples, earth's princes and rulers, *
young men and maidens, old men together with children.
Let them praise the name of the Lord *
for he alone is exalted.
The splendour of his name * reaches beyond heaven and earth.
He exalts the strength of his people. *
He is the praise of all his saints,
of the sons of Israel, *
of the people to whom he comes close.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

## Benedictus

## All stand.


is the man; seize him.' And he came to Je- sus at once and said: 'Hail, master,'

and he kissed him. And Jesus said to him: 'Friend, why are you here?' Then they

came and they laid hands on Jesus and seized him.
Luke 1:68-79


Blessëd be the Lord the God of Israel; he has vis-it-ed his people and redeemed them.
He häs raised up for us a mighty Saviour *
in the house of David his servant, as hë promised by the lips of holy men, * those who were his prophets from of old:
a Säviour who would free us from our foes, *
from the hands of all who hate us.
So hïs love for our fathers is fulfilled * and his holy covenant remembered.

He swöre to Abraham our father to free us from fear * and to save us from the hands of all our foes, that wë might serve him in holiness and justice * all the days of our life in his presence.

And thüs, little child, shall you be named: * a prophet of God the Most High. You shäll go ahead of the Lord * to prepare his ways before him, to mäke known to his people their salvation * through forgiveness of all their sins, the lövingkindness of the heart of our God, * who visits us like the dawn from on high.

He will give light to those in darkness, $\dagger$ and those who dwell in the shadow of death; * he will guide us into the way of peace.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

## VERSUS Litanici

All remain standing. Two cantors stand in front of the altar steps, while two others stand in the middle of the choir.


Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son.
Brs in the middle:

## Choir:



Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.
Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.


Qui passú-rus adve- ní-sti propter nos. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. You who came to suffer for our sake. Christ have mercy.

Brs at the steps:

## Choir:



Qui expánsis in cru-ce mánibus, tra-xí-sti ómni- a ad te sǽcu-la. Christe, e-léi- son. V. You who with hands outstretched on the cross drew all ages to yourself. Christ have mercy.


Qui prophé-ti-ce prompsí- sti : Ero mors tu-a, o mors. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. You who declared prophetically: I will be your death, $O$ death. Christ have mercy.

Brs in the middle: Choir:


Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.
Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.
Brs at the steps: Choir: Brs at the steps:


Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son.


Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.

Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.
Finally, the brethren at the steps sing in a loud voice:


Mortem autem cru-cis.
V. Even death on a cross.

After the verse Mortem autem crucis, all kneel and say the Our Father silently.

## Concluding Prayer

The collect is said by the Prior. Then, at the Prior's sign, all rise and depart in silence.

## Good Friday

## Tenebræ



Priory of the Holy Spirit
BLACKFRIARS, OXFORD

At the Prior's signal, all turn east and make the sign of the cross in silence. The psalmody follows immediately without introduction.

## MATINS


cast lots.
Ps 21


My God, my God, why have you forsaken me? * You are far from my plea and the cry

of my distress.
O my God, I call by day and you give no reply; *
I call by night and I find no peace.
Yet you, O God, are holy, * enthroned on the praises of Israel.

In you our fathers put their trust; * they trusted and you set them free.
When they cried to you, they escaped. * In you they trusted and never in vain.

But I am a worm and no man, * scorned by men, despised by the people.
All who see me deride me. *
They curl their lips, they toss their heads.
'He trusted in the Lord, let him save him; *
let him release him if this is his friend.'
Yes, it was you who took me from the womb, * entrusted me to my mother's breast.

To you I was committed from my birth, *
from my mother's womb you have been my God.
Do not leave me alone in my distress; *
Come close, there is none else to help.
Many bulls have surrounded me,*
fierce bulls of Bashan close me in.
Against me they open wide their jaws, *
like lions, rending and roaring.
Like water I am poured out, *
disjointed are all my bones.

My heart has become like wax, * it is melted within my breast.

Parched as burnt clay is my throat, * my tongue cleaves to my jaws.
Many dogs have surrounded me, * a band of the wicked beset me. They tear holes in my hands and my feet * and lay me in the dust of death.
I can count every one of my bones. *
These people stare at me and gloat;
they divide my clothing among them. *
They cast lots for my robe.
O Lord, do not leave me alone, * my strength, make haste to help me!

Rescue my soul from the sword, * my life from the grip of these dogs. Save my life from the jaws of these lions, * my poor soul from the horns of these oxen.

I will tell of your name to my brethren * and praise you where they are assembled.
'You who fear the Lord give him praise; $\dagger$ all sons of Jacob, give him glory. *
Revere him, Israel's sons.
For he has never despised *
nor scorned the poverty of the poor.
From him he has not hidden his face, * but he heard the poor man when he cried.'

You are my praise in the great assembly. *
My vows I will pay before those who fear him.
The poor shall eat and shall have their fill. $\dagger$ They shall praise the Lord, those who seek him. * May their hearts live for ever and ever!

All the earth shall remember and return to the Lord, $\dagger$ all families of the nations worship before him; * for the kingdom is the Lord's, he is ruler of the nations. They shall worship him, all the mighty of the earth; * before him shall bow all who go down to the dust.

And my soul shall live for him, my children serve him. *
They shall tell of the Lord to generations yet to come, declare his faithfulness to peoples yet unborn: * 'These things the Lord has done.'

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

First Responsory (year A):

oc- cí-di- tur: nam et Ju-das armis do- ctus scé-


Oscu-lándo trá- di- dit Dóminum Jesum Chri-

stum . V Ec-ce turba et qui vocabá-tur Judas, ve- nit: et dum

appropinquá- ret ad Je- sum. *Oscu-lándo
First Responsory (year B):

trému- it: látro de crú- ce clamá-bat dí- cens: * Me-

tú- um. V. A- men di-co ti- bi: hódi-e mecum e-ris in

Pa-ra- dí- so. * Meménto me- i.


Barabbas the bandit is released, and the innocent Christ is put to death; Judas, well-versed in the instruments of crime, and knowing how to make war by means of peace, betrayed the Lord Jesus Christ with a kiss. V. Behold, a crowd came, and the man called Judas, and when he approached Jesus. * He betrayed.

The veil of the temple was torn, and all the earth shook,
The thief cried out from the cross, saying:
'Remember me, Lord, when you come into your kingdom.'
V. Amen, I say to you, today you shall be with me in paradise.

* Remember me, Lord.

who de-light in my harm.
Ps 39

I waited, I waited for the Lord * and he stooped down to me; he heard my cry.
He drew me from the deadly pit, from the miry clay. *
He set my feet upon a rock and made my footsteps firm.
He put a new song into my mouth, praise of our God. *
Many shall see and fear and shall trust in the Lord.
Happy the man who has placed his trust in the Lord * and has not gone over to the rebels who follow false gods.

How many, O Lord my God, $\dagger$
are the wonders and designs that you have worked for us; *
you have no equal.
Should I proclaim and speak of them, *
they are more than I can tell!
You do not ask for sacrifice and offerings but an open ear. *
You do not ask for holocaust and victim; instead, here am I.
In the scroll of the book it stands written that I should do your will. *
My God, I delight in your law in the depth of my heart.
Your justice I have proclaimed in the great assembly. *
My lips I have not sealed; you know it, O Lord.
I have not hidden your justice in my heart *
but declared your faithful help.
I have not hidden your love and your truth *
from the great assembly.
O Lord, you will not withhold your compassion from me. * Your merciful love and your truth will always guard me.

For I am beset with evils too many to be counted. *
My sins have fallen upon me and my sight fails me.
They are more than the hairs of my head and my heart sinks. *
O Lord, come to my rescue; Lord, come to my aid.
O let there be shame and confusion *
on those who seek my life.
O let them turn back in confusion, who delight in my harm. *
Let them be appalled, covered with shame, who jeer at my lot.
O let there be rejoicing and gladness for all who seek you. *
Let them ever say: 'The Lord is great', who love your saving help.
As for me, wretched and poor, the Lord thinks of me. *
You are my rescuer, my help, $\mathbf{O}$ God, do not delay.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

Second Reading: Hebrews 9:11-28.

## SECOND Responsory:



There was darkness when they had crucified Jesus; and around the ninth hour, Jesus cried out with a loud voice: "My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?" * And bowing his head, he gave up the spirit.
V. Then as Jesus had received the vinegar, he said: "It is finished." * And bowing his head, he gave up the spirit.
spí-ri- tum. V.Cum er- go acce-písset acé- tum, di-xit: Con-

summá- tum est. * Et incli-ná-to.


Ps 87


Lord my God, I call for help by day *I cry at night before you.
Let my prayer come into your presence. *
O turn your ear to my cry.
For my soul is filled with evils; *
my life is on the brink of the grave.
I am reckoned as one in the tomb; *
I have reached the end of my strength,
Like one alone among the dead, *
like the slain lying in their graves,
like those you remember no more, *
cut off, as they are, from your hand.
You have laid me in the depths of the tomb,*
in places that are dark, in the depths.
Your anger weighs down upon me; *
I am drowned beneath your waves.

You have taken away my friends * and made me hateful in their sight.

Imprisoned, I cannot escape; * my eyes are sunken with grief. I call to you, Lord, all the day long; * to you I stretch out my hands.

Will you work your wonders for the dead? *
Will the shades stand and praise you?
Will your love be told in the grave *
or your faithfulness among the dead?
Will your wonders be known in the dark * or your justice in the land of oblivion? As for me, Lord, I call to you for help; * in the morning my prayer comes before you.

Lord, why do you reject me? *
Why do you hide your face?
Wretched, close to death from my youth, * I have borne your trials; I am numb.

Your fury has swept down upon me; * your terrors have utterly destroyed me. They surround me all the day like a flood, * they assail me all together.

Friend and neighbour you have taken away: * my one companion is darkness.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.
Third Reading: from the 'Revelations of Divine Love' of Julian of Norwich.

## Third Responsory (yEar A):



The faithless one betrayed Jesus to the chief priests and the elders of the people; but Peter followed at a distance, to see the end. V. And Peter entered the hall of the chief priest. * To see the end.
autem sequebá-tur a lon- ge, * Ut vidé- ret pi-

nom $\mathbb{X}$. Et ingréssus est Petrous in átri- um prínci-pis


## Third Responsory (year B):



They betrayed me into the hands of sinners, and threw me amongst the wicked, and they had no pity on my soul.
Strong men have gathered against me, and like giants they stand over me. V. The kings of the earth stood by, and princes gathered together. * And like giants.


## LAUDS



Ps 142


Lord, listen to my prayer: † turn your ear to my appeal. * You are faithful, you are just;

gïve änswer.
Do not call your servant to judgement *
for no one is jüst in your sight.
The enemy pursues my soul; *
he has crushed my life to the ground;
he has made me dwell in darkness *
like the dead, long förgötten.
Therefore my spirit fails; * my heart is numb wïthïn me.

I remember the days that are past: *
I ponder äll yöur works.
I muse on what your hand has wrought $\dagger$ and to you I stretch out my hands. * Like a parched land my söul thirsts for you.

Lord, make haste and answer; * for my spirit fails wïthïn me.
Do not hide your face *
lest I become like thöse in the grave.
In the morning let me know your love *
for I put my trüst ïn you.
Make me know the way I should walk: to you I lïft up my soul.

Rescue me, Lord, from my enemies; *
I have fled to you för rëfuge.
Teach me to do your will *
for you, O Lörd, are my God.
Let your good spirit guide me *
in ways that are lëvel and smooth.
For your name's sake, Lord, save my life; * in your justice save my söul from distress.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.


Hab 3


Lord, I have heard of your fame, *I stand in awe at your deeds.
Do them again in our days, $\dagger$ in our days make them known! * In spite of your anger, have compassion.
God comes forth from Teman, * the Holy One comes from Mount Paran.

His splendour covers the sky *
and his glory fills the earth.
His brilliance is like the light, $\dagger$ rays flash from his hands; * there his power is hidden.

Pestilence walks before him, $\dagger$ plague follows close behind him; *
he stands and the earth trembles.

He looks, and the nations shake with fear; * the ancient mountains writhe and the eternal hills break apart.

He acts as he acted of old; *
I see dread in the tents of Kushan, trembling in the homes of Midian.
Is your anger, Lord, against the rivers, $\dagger$
your fury against the sea,*
that you ride upon your horses, and your chariot of victory?
You strip the sheath from your bow and shoot shaft upon shaft; *
you split the earth with streams of water.
The mountains see you and shiver; $\dagger$ torrents of rain sweep down; * the deep gives forth its roar, lifting its hands on high.

The sun and moon stand still in their dwelling-place,*
at the light of your speeding arrows, and the gleam of your flashing spear.
You stride over the earth in anger; * you trample the nations in fury.

You march out to save your people, * to save the one you have anointed. You have wiped out the family of the wicked; * you have razed his house to the ground.

Your shafts pierce the chief of his army $\dagger$ who stormed out exultant to rout us,* as though to devour the poor in their den. You made a path for your horses in the sea, * in the raging of the mighty waters.

This I heard and I tremble with terror, * my lips quiver at the sound. Weakness invades my bones, * my steps fail beneath me
yet I calmly wait for the doom *
that will fall upon the people who assail us.
For even though the fig does not blossom, *
nor fruit grow on the vine,
even though the olive crop fail, *
and fields produce no harvest, even though flocks vanish from the folds * and stalls stand empty of cattle,

Yet I will rejoice in the Lord * and exult in God my saviour. The Lord my God is my strength. $\dagger$ He makes me leap like the deer, * he guides me to the high places.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

emember me, O Lord, when you come into your kingdom.


Praise the Lord from the heavens, praise him in the heights. * Praise him, all his angels,

praise him, all his hosts.
Praise him, sun and moon, praise him, shining stars. *
Praise him, highest heavens and the waters above the heavens.
Let them praise the name of the Lord. *
He commanded: they were made.
He fixed them for ever, *
gave a law which shall not pass away.
Praise the Lord from the earth, *
sea creatures and all oceans,
fire and hail, snow and mist, *
stormy winds that obey his word;
all mountains and hills, all fruit trees and cedars, *
beasts, wild and tame, reptiles and birds on the wing;
all earth's kings and peoples, earth's princes and rulers, *
young men and maidens, old men together with children.
Let them praise the name of the Lord *
for he alone is exalted.
The splendour of his name *
reaches beyond heaven and earth.
He exalts the strength of his people.*
He is the praise of all his saints,
of the sons of Israel, *
of the people to whom he comes close.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

## Benedictus


by casting lots; and o-ver his head they put the charge against him which read:


This is Je-sus the king of the Jews.


Blessëd be the Lord the God of Israel; he has vis-it-ed his people and redeemed them.
He häs raised up for us a mighty Saviour *
in the house of David his servant,
as hë promised by the lips of holy men, *
those who were his prophets from of old:
a Säviour who would free us from our foes, *
from the hands of all who hate us.
So hïs love for our fathers is fulfilled * and his holy covenant remembered.

He swöre to Abraham our father to free us from fear * and to save us from the hands of all our foes, that wë might serve him in holiness and justice * all the days of our life in his presence.

And thüs, little child, shall you be named: * a prophet of God the Most High.
You shäll go ahead of the Lord * to prepare his ways before him, to mäke known to his people their salvation * through forgiveness of all their sins, the lövingkindness of the heart of our God, * who visits us like the dawn from on high.

He wïll give light to those in darkness, $\dagger$ and those who dwell in the shadow of death; * he will guide us into the way of peace.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

## VERSUS LITANICI

All remain standing. Two cantors stand in front of the altar steps, while two others stand in the middle of the choir.


Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son.


Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.
Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.


Agno mi-ti bá-si-a cu-i lupus dedit venenósa. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. Let us greet with a kiss the gentle lamb to whom the wolf gave poisonous kisses. Christ have mercy.


Vi-ta in li-gno mó-ri-tur : inférnus et mors lugens spo-li-á-tur. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. Life dies on the wood; hell and death, lamenting, are despoiled. Christ have mercy.


Te qui vincí- ri vo-lu-ísti, nosque a mortis víncu-lis e-ripu-ísti. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. You willed to be bound and so delivered us from the bonds of death. Christ have mercy.


Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.
Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.


Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son.


Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.

Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.
Finally, the brethren at the steps sing in a loud voice:


Mortem autem cru-cis.
V. Even death on a cross.

After the verse Mortem autem crucis, all kneel and say the Our Father silently.

## Concluding Prayer

The collect is said by the Prior. Then, at the Prior's sign, all rise and depart in silence.

## Tenebræ

Holy Saturday



## Priory of the Holy Spirit

BLACKFRIARS, OXFORD

## Holy Saturday

At the Prior's signal, all turn east and make the sign of the cross in silence. The psalmody follows immediately without introduction.

## MATINS



When I call, answer me, O God of justice; * from anguish you released me, have mercy

and hear me!
O men, how long will your hearts be closed, * will you love what is futile and seek what is false?
It is the Lord who grants favours to those whom he loves; *
the Lord hears me whenever I call him.
Fear him; do not sin: *
ponder on your bed and be still
Make justice your sacrifice, * and trust in the Lord.
'What can bring us happiness?' many say. *
Lift up the light of your face on us, O Lord.
You have put into my heart a greater joy *
than they have from abundance of corn and new wine.
I will lie down in peace and sleep comes at once *
for you alone, Lord, make me dwell in safety.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

FIrst Reading: Lamentations 3:1-9, 16-18, 46-48, 19-21, 22-24
First Responsory (year A):


My eyes are darkened with weeping, because anyone who might comfort me is far from me. Look, all you people, * whether there is any sorrow like my sorrow.
V. O all you who pass

ómnes pópu- li, * Si est dó- hor sí- mi- lis si-cut dó-lor

mé- us. X. O vos ómnes, quit transí-tis per ví- am,

atténdi-te et vi-dé- te. * Si est do- loo.
First Responsory (year B):

et vidé- te, * Si est dó-lor sí- mi- lis si-cut dó-lor

mé-

do- ló-rem mé- um. * Si est do-lor.
by, behold and see * whether there is any sorrow like my sorrow.

All you who pass by, look and see if there is any sorrow like mine. W. Look, all you peoples, and see my sorrow, ${ }^{*}$ if there is any sorrow like mine.

believe that I shall see the goodness of the Lord in the land of the live- ing.
Ps 26


The Lord is my light and my help; * whom shall I fear?
The Lord is the stronghold of my life; *
before whom shall I shrink?
When evildoers draw near to devour my flesh, *
it is they, my enemies and foes, who stumble and fall.
Though an army encamp against me *
my heart would not fear.
Though war break out against me * even then would I trust.

There is one thing I ask of the Lord, $\dagger$
for this I long, *
to live in the house of the Lord, all the days of my life,
to savour the sweetness of the Lord, * to behold his temple.

For there he keeps me safe in his tent * in the day of evil.
He hides me in the shelter of his tent, * on a rock he sets me safe.

And now my head shall be raised * above my foes who surround me and I shall offer within his tent a sacrifice of joy. * I will sing and make music for the Lord.

O Lord, hear my voice when I call; * have mercy and answer.
Of you my heart has spoken: 'Seek his face.' * It is your face, O Lord, that I seek; hide not your face.

Dismiss not your servant in anger; * you have been my help. Do not abandon or forsake me, O God my help! * Though father and mother forsake me, the Lord will receive me.

Instruct me, Lord, in your way; * on an even path lead me.
When they lie in ambush protect me * from my enemy's greed.

False witnesses rise against me, * breathing out fury.
I am sure I shall see the Lord's goodness * in the land of the living.

Hope in him, hold firm and take heart; *
hope in the Lord!
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

SECOND Reading: Hebrews 4:1-13

SECOND RESponsory (yEAR A):


After the Lord was buried, the sepulchre was sealed, rolling a stone to the door of the sepulchre. * They also set a watch: a band of soldiers, to guard it. V. Lest perhaps his disciples come and steal his body, and say to the people: "He has risen from the dead." * They also set a watch.

véni- ant discípu-li e-ius, et fu-réntur e- um, et di-cant plebi :

«Surré-xit a mór- tu- is.» * Ponén-tes.

## SECOND RESPONSORy (YEAR B):


qua-si torréntem lácrimas per dí- em et nó- ctem, et non táce-at


$$
\text { pupílla ó- cu-li tú- } \quad \text { i. * Qui-a in te est. }
$$



Ps 75


God is made known in Judah; *in Israel his name is great.
He set up his tent in Jerusalem *
and his dwelling place in Sion.
It was there he broke the flashing arrows, * the shield, the sword, the armour.

You, O Lord, are resplendent, *
more majestic than the everlasting mountains.
The warriors, despoiled, slept in death; *
the hands of the soldiers were powerless.
At your threat, O God of Jacob, *
horse and rider lay stunned.

You, you alone, strike terror. *
Who shall stand when your anger is roused?
You uttered your sentence from the heavens; *
the earth in terror was still
when God arose to judge, *
to save the humble of the earth.
Men's anger will serve to praise you; * its survivors surround you with joy.
Make vows to your God and fulfil them. *
Let all pay tribute to him who strikes terror, who cuts short the life of princes, * who strikes terror in the kings of the earth.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.
Third Reading: From an ancient homily for Holy Saturday
Oratio Ieremie: Lamentations 5:1-22

Recordare, Domine, quid acciderit nobis; intuere et respice opprobrium nostrum. Haereditas nostra versa est ad alienos, domus nostrae ad extraneos. Pupilli facti sumus absque patre, matres nostrae quasi viduae. Aquam nostram pecunia bibimus; ligna nostra pretio comparavimus. Cervicibus nostris minabamur, lassis non dabatur requies.

Aegypto dedimus manum et Assyriis, ut saturaremur pane. Patres nostri peccaverunt, et non sunt: et nos iniquitates eorum portavimus. Servi dominati sunt nostri: non fuit qui redimeret de manu eorum. In animabus nostris afferebamus panem nobis, a facie gladii in deserto. Pellis nostra quasi clibanus exusta est, a facie tempestatum famis.

Mulieres in Sion humiliaverunt, et virgines in civitatibus Juda. Principes manu suspensi sunt; facies senum non erubuerunt. Adolescentibus impudice abusi sunt, et pueri in ligno corruerunt. Senes defecerunt de portis, juvenes de choro psallentium. Defecit gaudium cordis nostri; versus est in luctum chorus noster.

Remember, O Lord, what has befallen us; behold, and see our disgrace. Our inheritance has been turned over to strangers, our homes to aliens. We have become orphans, fatherless; our mothers are like widows. We must pay for the water we drink, the wood we get must be bought. With a yoke on our necks we are hard driven; we are weary, we are given no rest.

We have given the hand to Egypt, and to Assyria, to get bread enough. Our fathers sinned, and are no more; and we bear their iniquities. Slaves rule over us; there is none to deliver us from their hand. We get our bread at the peril of our lives, because of the sword in the wilderness. Our skin is hot as an oven with the burning heat of famine.

Women are ravished in Sion, virgins in the towns of Judah. Princes are hung up by their hands; no respect is shown to the elders. Young men are compelled to grind at the mill; and boys stagger under loads of wood. The old men have quit the city gate, the young men their music. The joy of our hearts has ceased; our dancing has been turned to mourning.

Cecidit corona capitis nostri: vae nobis, quia peccavimus! Propterea moestum factum est cor nostrum; ideo contenebrati sunt oculi
nostri, propter montem Sion quia disperiit; vulpes ambulaverunt in eo.

Tu autem, Domine, in aeternum permanebis, solium tuum in generationem et generationem. Quare in perpetuum oblivisceris nostri, derelinques nos in longitudine dierum? Converte nos, Domine, ad te, et convertemur; innova dies nostros, sicut a principio. Sed projiciens repulisti nos: iratus es contra nos vehementer. Ierusalem, Ierusalem, convertere ad Dominum Deum tuum.

The crown has fallen from our head; woe to us, for we have sinned. For this our heart has become sick, for these things our eyes have grown dim, for Mount Sion which lies desolate; jackals prowl over it.

But thou, O Lord, dost reign for ever; thy throne endures to all generations. Why dost thou forget us for ever, why dost thou so long forsake us? Restore us to thyself, O Lord, that we may be restored. Renew our days as of old. Or hast thou utterly rejected us? Art thou exceedingly angry with us? Jerusalem, O Jerusalem, return unto the Lord thy God.

## Third Responsory:


vos cí-ne- re. * Qui- a véni- et.

## LAUDS



Ps 50


Have mercy on me, God, in your kindness. In your compassion blot out my offence.

O wash me more and more from my guilt * and cleanse me from my sin. My offences truly I know them; * my sin is always before me.

Against you, you alone, have I sinned; * what is evil in your sight I have done. That you may be justified when you give sentence * and be without reproach when you judge,

O see, in guilt I was born, * a sinner was I conceived.
Indeed you love truth in the heart; * then in the secret of my heart teach me wisdom.

O purify me, then I shall be clean; * O wash me, I shall be whiter than snow.
Make me hear rejoicing and gladness, * that the bones you have crushed may revive.

From my sins turn away your face * and blot out all my guilt.
A pure heart create for me, O God, * put a steadfast spirit within me.

Do not cast me away from your presence, * nor deprive me of your holy spirit.
Give me again the joy of your help; *
with a spirit of fervour sustain me, that I may teach transgressors your ways * and sinners may return to you. O rescue me, God, my helper, * and my tongue shall ring out your goodness.

O Lord, open my lips * and my mouth shall declare your praise. For in sacrifice you take no delight, * burnt offering from me you would refuse, my sacrifice, a contrite spirit. * A humbled, contrite heart you will not spurn.
In your goodness, show favour to Sion: *
rebuild the walls of Jerusalem.
Then you will be pleased with lawful sacrifice, * holocausts offered on your altar.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.



I said, in the noontide of my days I must depart $\dagger$ I am consigned to the gates of


Sheol * for the rest of my years.
I said, I shall not see the Lord * in the land of the living;
I shall look upon man no more * among the inhabitants of the world.

My dwelling is plucked up and removed from me *
like a shepherd's tent;
like a weaver I have rolled up my life; *
he cuts me off from the loom.
From day to night you bring me to an end; *
I cry for help until morning;
like a lion he breaks all my bones; *
from day to night you bring me to an end.
Like a swallow or a crane I clamour, *
I moan like a dove.
My eyes are weary with looking upward. *
O Lord, I am oppressed; be my security.
But what can I say? †
For he has spoken to me, and he himself has done it. *
All my sleep has fled because of the bitterness of my soul.
O Lord, by these things men live, $\dagger$
and in all these is the life of my spirit. *
Oh , restore me to health and make me live!
Lo, it was for my welfare *
that I had great bitterness;
but you have held back my life *
from the pit of destruction,
for you have cast all my sins *
behind your back.
For Sheol cannot thank you,*
death cannot praise you;
those who go down to the pit *
cannot hope for your faithfulness.
The living, the living, he thanks you, $\dagger$ as I do this day; *
the father makes known to the children your faithfulness.
The Lord will save me, *
and we will sing to stringed instruments
all the days of our life, *
at the house of the Lord.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

all you who pass by, look and see if there is any sorrow like my

sorrow which the Lord has inflict-ed on me.
Ps 148


Praise the Lord from the heavens, praise him in the heights. * Praise him, all his angels,

praise him, all his host.
Praise him, sun and moon, praise him, shining stars. *
Praise him, highest heavens and the waters above the heavens.
Let them praise the name of the Lord. *
He commanded: they were made.
He fixed them for ever, * gave a law which shall not pass away.
Praise the Lord from the earth, *
sea creatures and all oceans,
fire and hail, snow and mist, *
stormy winds that obey his word;
all mountains and hills, all fruit trees and cedars, *
beasts, wild and tame, reptiles and birds on the wing;
all earth's kings and peoples, earth's princes and rulers, *
young men and maidens, old men together with children.
Let them praise the name of the Lord *
for he alone is exalted.
The splendour of his name * reaches beyond heaven and earth.
He exalts the strength of his people. *
He is the praise of all his saints,
of the sons of Israel, *
of the people to whom he comes close.
OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

## Benedictus


and laid it in his own new tomb, which he had hewn in the rock; and he rolled a great

stone to the door of the tomb and depart-ed.


Blessëd be the Lord the God of Israel; he has vis-it-ed his people and redeemed them.
He häs raised up for us a mighty Saviour *
in the house of David his servant,
as hë promised by the lips of holy men, *
those who were his prophets from of old:
a Säviour who would free us from our foes, *
from the hands of all who hate us.
So hïs love for our fathers is fulfilled * and his holy covenant remembered.

He swöre to Abraham our father to free us from fear * and to save us from the hands of all our foes, that wë might serve him in holiness and justice * all the days of our life in his presence.

And thüs, little child, shall you be named: * a prophet of God the Most High.
You shäll go ahead of the Lord * to prepare his ways before him, to mäke known to his people their salvation * through forgiveness of all their sins, the lövingkindness of the heart of our God, * who visits us like the dawn from on high.

He wïll give light to those in darkness, $\dagger$ and those who dwell in the shadow of death; * he will guide us into the way of peace.

OMIT GLORY BE. Repeat antiphon.

## VERSUS LITANICI

All remain standing. Two cantors stand in front of the altar steps, while two others stand in the middle of the choir.


Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son.

- Brs in the middle:


## Choir:



Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.
Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.


Qui passú-rus adve- ní-sti propter nos. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. You who came to suffer for our sake. Christ have mercy.

Brs at the steps:
Choir:


Qui expánsis in cru-ce mánibus, tra-xí-sti ómni- a ad te sǽcu-la. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. You who with hands outstretched on the cross drew all ages to yourself. Christ have mercy.


Qui prophé-ti-ce prompsí- sti : Ero mors tu- a, o mors. Christe, e-léi- son.
V. You who declared prophetically: I will be your death, $O$ death. Christ have mercy.

Brs in the middle: Choir:


Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.
Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.
Brs at the steps: Choir: Brs at the steps:


Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son. Ký-ri-e, e-léi- son.


Dómine, mi-se-ré-re. Christus Dóminus factus est o-bé-di- ens usque ad mortem.

Lord, have mercy. Christ the Lord became obedient even unto death.
Finally, the brethren at the steps sing in a loud voice:


Mortem autem cru-cis.
V. Even death on a cross.

After the verse Mortem autem crucis, all kneel and say the Our Father silently.

## Concluding Prayer

The collect is said by the Prior. Then, at the Prior's sign, all rise and depart in silence.

